STATE ENROLLMENT REPORT
UPDATE: 2021 DATA

JULY 26, 2023

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National Indian Health Board (NIHB)
Funding

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Methodology

• American Community Survey for 2021.
• Data uses the five-year estimates for each year.
• Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability.
• The report compares 2012 to 2021 data since 2012 was the year before the full implementation of the Affordable Care Act in 2013.
Methodology (Continued)

• American Indian/Alaska Native population is reported as the people who are American Indian or Alaska Native (AI/AN) alone or in combination with one or more races.
• Foreign-born are included in the AI/AN population estimates within this report.
• Annual report included 37 states with State Plan Amendments for State Tribal Relations on Health Care (SPA).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPA State</th>
<th>Medicaid Expansion Implementation Date</th>
<th>SPA State</th>
<th>Medicaid Expansion Implementation Date</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Alabama</td>
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Enrollment Rates 2012 to 2021
Enrollment Rates from 2012 to 2021: 37 SPA States

- Medicaid Enrollment Rate
- Medicare Enrollment Rate
- Uninsured Rate

National Indian Health Board
Summary of Enrollment Trends over Time: US

- Medicaid Enrollment Increased Over Time
- Medicare Enrollment Increased Over Time
- Uninsured Rates Decreased Over Time
Enrollment Rates: Comparison of AI/AN to overall population per state
SPA States: 2021 Overall Population Medicaid Enrollment Rates

- **AK**: 22.2%
- **CA**: 26.3%
- **CO**: 18.3%
- **CT**: 21.8%
- **DE**: Not an SPA state
- **FL**: 17.8%
- **GA**: 19.3%
- **HI**: 19.6%
- **ID**: 17.9%
- **IL**: 19.5%
- **IN**: 18.3%
- **KS**: 14.4%
- **KY**: 18.3%
- **LA**: 29.7%
- **ME**: 19.6%
- **MD**: 19.0%
- **MA**: 23.2%
- **MD**: 19.0%
- **MN**: 18.0%
- **MS**: 19.8%
- **MT**: 13.9%
- **NV**: 19.4%
- **NY**: 26.8%
- **NC**: 18.3%
- **ND**: 11.8%
- **NE**: 13.7%
- **NH**: 17.3%
- **OH**: 19.5%
- **OR**: 22.7%
- **PA**: 13.8%
- **RI**: 23.0%
- **SC**: 19.3%
- **SD**: 18.0%
- **TN**: 18.3%
- **TX**: 16.6%
- **UT**: 10.5%
- **VA**: 19.3%
- **VT**: 19.9%
- **WA**: 20.8%
- **WV**: 11.6%
- **WI**: 17.3%
- **WY**: 16.6%
- **VT**: 10.5%
- **NY**: 26.8%
- **CT**: 21.8%
- **ME**: 19.6%
- **NH**: 17.3%
- **CA**: 26.3%
- **MA**: 23.2%
- **RI**: 23.0%

**Legend:**
- **40%+**
- **30-39.9%**
- **20-29.9%**
- **0-19.9%**
- Not an SPA state
SPA States: 2021 Difference in AI/AN and Overall Population Medicaid Enrollment Rates

Note: "No Difference" is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.
SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Medicare Enrollment Rates

Not an SPA state

0 - 9.9%:
- NH
- VT

10 - 14.9%:
- AK
- HI

15 - 19.9%:
- CA
- CO
- ID
- IA
- KS
- MT
- NV
- OR
- WA

20%+
- AL
- FL
- GA
- ME
- MD
- MA
- MS
- NY
- NC
- SC

14.3%
- ME

14.5%
- CT
- DE
- MD
- NH
- RI

15.1%
- MA

16.1%
- SC

16.3%
- FL

18.6%
- GA

19.9%
- TX

7.7%
- ND

8.1%
- NE

9.1%
- SD

9.4%
- SD

9.6%
- AK

10.9%
- AZ

11.3%
- IA

11.6%
- MT

11.7%
- IL

11.8%
- KS

12.1%
- CO

12.2%
- WY

12.3%
- TX

12.7%
- CA
- NM
- OK

13.1%
- WV

13.4%
- OR

13.6%
- NV

13.9%
- ID

15.1%
- MA

15.6%
- MI

16.1%
- SC

16.3%
- FL

16.6%
- GA

17.8%
- MO

18.6%
- AL

19.9%
- TX
SPA States: 2021 Difference in AI/AN and Overall Population Medicare Enrollment Rates

Note: “No Difference” is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.
Note: “No Difference” is defined as less than 1 percentage point difference between the two rates.
2021 Enrollment Data
All SPA States: AI/AN Medicaid Enrollment Rates (%)

0-18: 50.1 21.3 20.6
19-64: 50.1 26.9 24.1
65 and up: 30.1 24.1 22.6
All ages: 33.2 31.7

AI/AN Male  AI/AN Female  Total AI/AN
SPA States: 2021 AI/AN Uninsured Rate (%)

- AI/AN Male
- AI/AN Female
- Total AI/AN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>All ages</th>
<th>0-18</th>
<th>65 and up</th>
<th>19-64</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>8.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>23.7</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>9.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>8.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reports

• Two reports: **State Enrollment Report** – all 50 states including Washington, DC
• Annual Report – concentrated on the 37 SPA states (State Plan Amendments for State Tribal Relations on Health Care)
• [www.nihb.org/data](http://www.nihb.org/data)
STATE HEALTH INSURANCE STATUS REPORT

JULY 2023

by ROCHELLE RUFFER, PH.D.
Tribal Health Data Project Director
National Indian Health Board
ANNUAL REPORT: SUMMARY OF STATE HEALTH INSURANCE STATUS REPORTS

JULY 2023

by ROCHELLE RUFTER, PH.D.
Tribal Health Data Project Director
National Indian Health Board
National Indian Health Board
Tribal Health Equity
Data Symposium
September 25-26, 2023
American University
Washington, D.C.
Topics Include:

Measuring health equity: Considering Tribal sovereignty, strengths, and Indigenous identities

Promising practices in improving how we collect data about race & ethnicity

Challenges and opportunities in Tribal access to data held by federal & state agencies
How to Register

• No cost to register
• The event is in-person
• Monday, September 25, and Tuesday, September 26 from 9 – 4:30 each day
• Lunch will be provided
• The link is: https://cvent.me/r9EZwE
Looking Ahead

• Data match between IHS and CMS
• Compare American Community Survey Data to the matched data for 2019
• Determine the accuracy of the American Community Survey compared to match data
• Potentially use the 1-year ACS data rather than 5-year ACS data for the annual reports while awaiting updated data from CMS/IHS
QUESTIONS?

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References