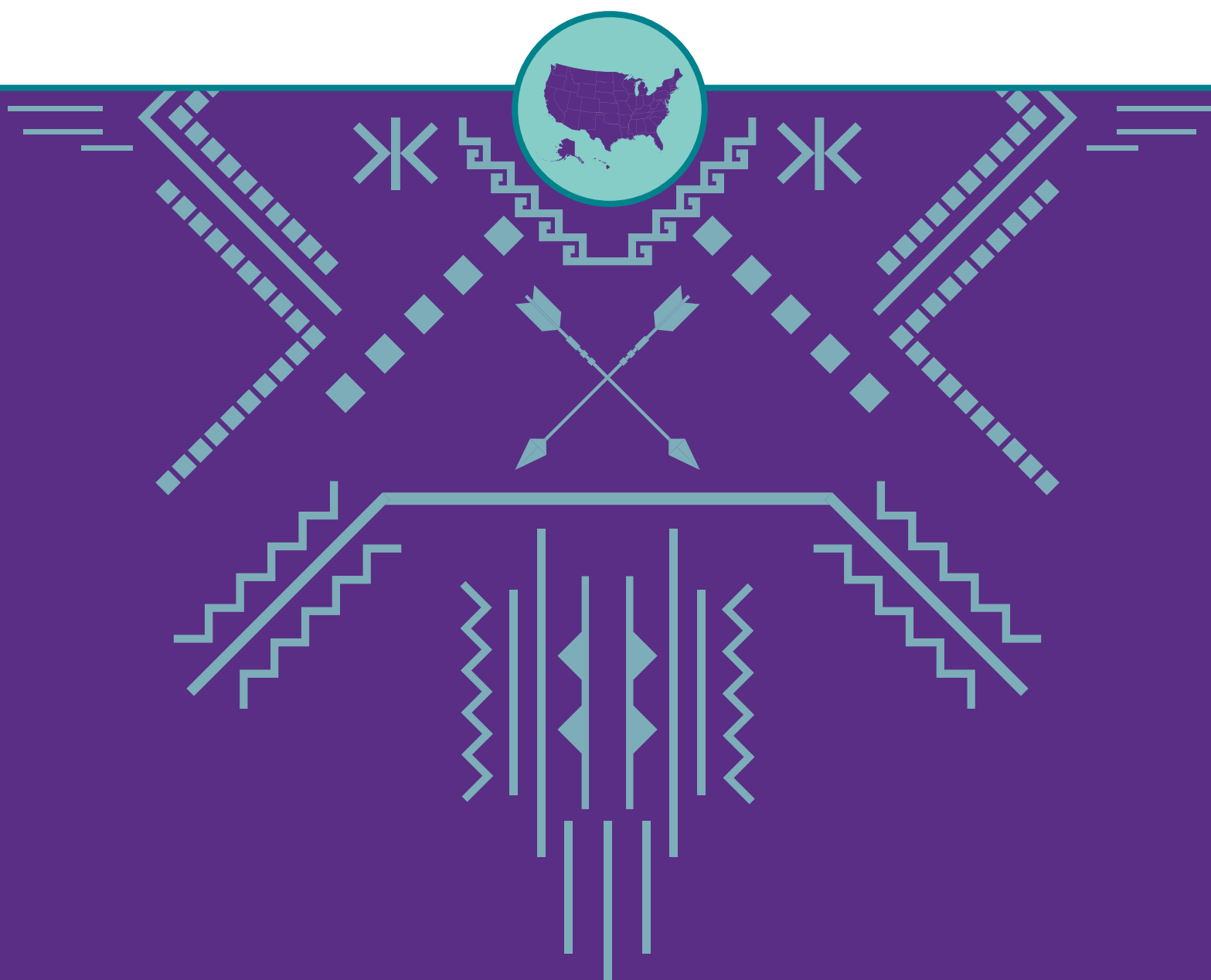


# State Health Insurance Reports, Medicaid, Medicare and the Uninsured: American Indians and Alaska Natives

DATA FROM THE 2018 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY (ACS), US CENSUS



National Indian  
Health Board



The left margin of the page features a series of vertical, stylized geometric patterns. These include vertical lines, zig-zag lines, and stepped lines, all rendered in a dark teal color. A large, stylized arrow points to the right, also in dark teal, positioned between the patterns and the main text area.

# State Health Insurance Reports, Medicaid, Medicare and the Uninsured: American Indians and Alaska Natives.

---

DATA FROM THE 2018  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY  
(ACS), US CENSUS

---

State Health Insurance Reports for  
50 states, the District of Columbia  
and the United States

Prepared by the  
National Indian Health Board  
For the Centers for Medicare,  
Medicaid, and Children's Health  
Insurance Program's Tribal Technical  
Advisory Group (TTAG), Ed Fox, PhD  
Tribal Data Project Director

February 1, 2021

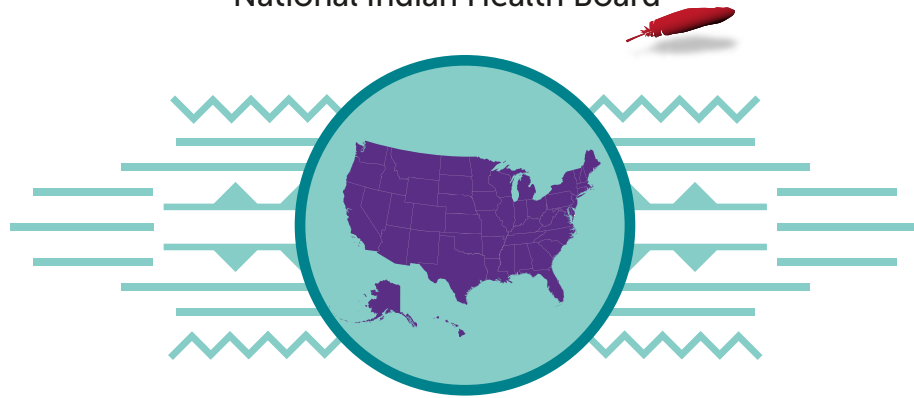
*This project was supported by a Cooperative Agreement, Grant No. CMS-1MOCMS331623, from the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. The contents provided are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of HHS or any of its agencies.*



# Contents



U.S. Total.....	2	Kentucky .....	38	Ohio .....	74
Alabama.....	4	Louisiana .....	40	Oklahoma .....	76
Alaska .....	6	Maine .....	42	Oregon .....	78
Arizona.....	8	Maryland.....	44	Pennsylvania.....	80
Arkansas .....	10	Massachusetts.....	46	Rhode Island.....	82
California.....	12	Michigan.....	48	South Carolina .....	84
Colorado .....	14	Minnesota .....	50	South Dakota.....	86
Connecticut.....	16	Mississippi .....	52	Tennessee .....	88
Delaware .....	18	Missouri .....	54	Texas .....	90
District of Columbia.....	20	Montana .....	56	Utah.....	92
Florida .....	22	Nebraska .....	58	Vermont .....	94
Georgia.....	24	Nevada.....	60	Virginia .....	96
Hawaii .....	26	New Hampshire.....	62	Washington.....	98
Idaho .....	28	New Jersey.....	64	West Virginia.....	100
Illinois.....	30	New Mexico.....	66	Wisconsin.....	102
Indiana .....	32	New York.....	68	Wyoming.....	104
Iowa.....	34	North Carolina .....	70	Appendix .....	106
Kansas.....	36	North Dakota.....	72		



# U.S. Total

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in United States Total: 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 22% in 2012 to 14.41% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 1,091,461 in 2012 to 770,275 in 2018 a reduction of 321,186 or 29%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 1,458,746 in 2012 to 1,793,339 in 2018. The 334,593 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 22.94% increase over 2012. In 2018 33.55% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 29.55% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 590,729 in 2012 rising to 722,655 in 2018. This increase of 131,926 was 22.33% over 2012. 13.52% of all AI/ANs in US Total had Medicare in 2018. In fact, Medicare's increased enrollment mirrored that of the Medicaid increase and this unexpected increase for Medicare was undoubtedly aided by the increased outreach and enrollment efforts to implement the Affordable Care Act.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

US TOTAL				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	4,935,998	5,346,008	410,010	8%
<b>Uninsured</b>	1,091,461	770,275	-321,186	-29%
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,458,746	1,793,339	334,593	22.94%
<b>Medicare</b>	590,729	722,655	131,926	22.33%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	1,091,461	22%	770,275	14.41%
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,458,746	29.55%	1,793,339	33.55%
<b>Medicare</b>	590,729	11.97%	722,655	13.52%





# Alabama

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Alabama, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 19% in 2012 to 13.52% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 10,402 in 2012 to 7,917 in 2018 a reduction of 2,485 or 24%.

The number with Medicaid decrease from 14,565 in 2012 to 12,622 in 2018. The -1,943 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -13.34% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 21.56% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 26.75% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

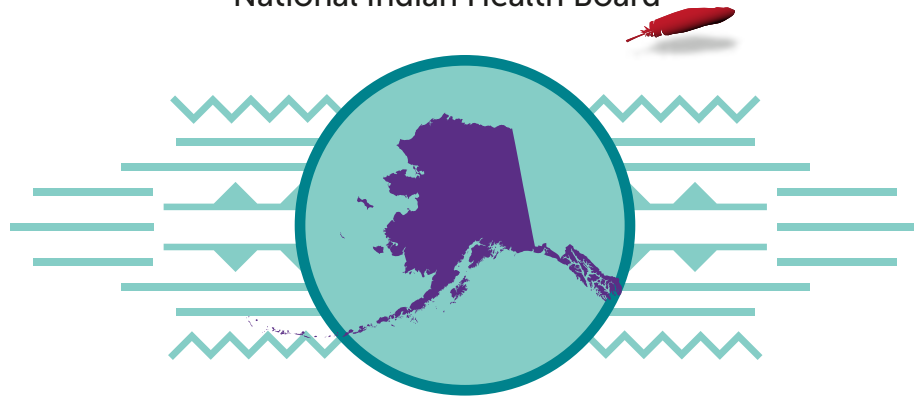
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 10,261 in 2012 rising to 11,659 in 2018. This increase of 1,398 was 13.62% over 2012. 19.92% of all AI/ANs in Alabama had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

ALABAMA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	54,455	58,541	4,086	8%
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,402	7,917	2,485	24%
<b>Medicaid</b>	14,565	12,622	-1,943	-13.34%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,261	11,659	1,398	13.62%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,402	19%	7,917	13.52%
<b>Medicaid</b>	14,565	26.75%	12,622	21.56%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,261	18.84%	11,659	19.92%





# Alaska

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Alaska, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 36% in 2012 to 22.90% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 51,668 in 2012 to 34,446 in 2018 a reduction of 17,222 or 33%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 48,369 in 2012 to 61,550 in 2018. The 13,181 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 27.25% increase over 2012. In 2018 40.91% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 33.31% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 10,386 in 2012 rising to 16,321 in 2018. This increase of 5,935 was 57.14% over 2012. 10.85% of all AI/ANs in Alaska had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The ACS estimate of population for Alaska is lower than several other state-based estimates, so caution is advised for this state.

ALASKA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	145,202	150,446	5,244	4%
<b>Uninsured</b>	51,668	34,446	-17,222	-33%
<b>Medicaid</b>	48,369	61,550	13,181	27.25%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,386	16,321	5,935	57.14%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	51,668	36%	34,446	22.90%
<b>Medicaid</b>	48,369	33.31%	61,550	40.91%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,386	7.15%	16,321	10.85%





# Arizona

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Arizona, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 28% in 2012 to 20.92% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 97,609 in 2012 to 85,722 in 2018 a reduction of 11,887 or 12%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 127,576 in 2012 to 169,083 in 2018. The 41,507 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 32.54% increase over 2012. In 2018 41.27% of all AIANs had Medicaid compared to 37.03% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 33,563 in 2012 rising to 44,961 in 2018. This increase of 11,398 was 33.96% over 2012. 10.97% of all AI/ANs in Arizona had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

ARIZONA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	344,541	409,699	65,158	19%
<b>Uninsured</b>	97,609	85,722	-11,887	-12%
<b>Medicaid</b>	127,576	169,083	41,507	32.54%
<b>Medicare</b>	33,563	44,961	11,398	33.96%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	97,609	28%	85,722	20.92%
<b>Medicaid</b>	127,576	37.03%	169,083	41.27%
<b>Medicare</b>	33,563	9.74%	44,961	10.97%





# Arkansas

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Arkansas, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 14% in 2012 to 11.06% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 7,063 in 2012 to 7,158 in 2018 a reduction of (95) or -1%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 11,848 in 2012 to 21,314 in 2018. The 9,466 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 79.90% increase over 2012. In 2018 32.92% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 24.19% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare declined from 2012 to 2018 with 11,509 in 2012 compared to 10,044 in 2018. This decrease of (1,465) was -12.73% compared to 2012. 15.51% of all AI/ANs in Arkansas had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The one-year survey provides estimates with low error rates at the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have higher error rates. Caution is advised and local administrative data is a good cross check on estimates.

ARKANSAS				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	48,979	64,746	15,767	32%
<b>Uninsured</b>	7,063	7,158	(95)	-1%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,848	21,314	9,466	79.90%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,509	10,044	(1,465)	-12.73%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	7,063	14%	7,158	11.06%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,848	24.19%	21,314	32.92%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,509	23.50%	10,044	15.51%





# California

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in California, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 19% in 2012 to 7.97% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 121,617 in 2012 to 56,050 in 2018 a reduction of 65,567 or 54%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 179,526 in 2012 to 242,813 in 2018. The 63,287 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 35.25% increase over 2012. In 2018 34.54% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 27.44% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

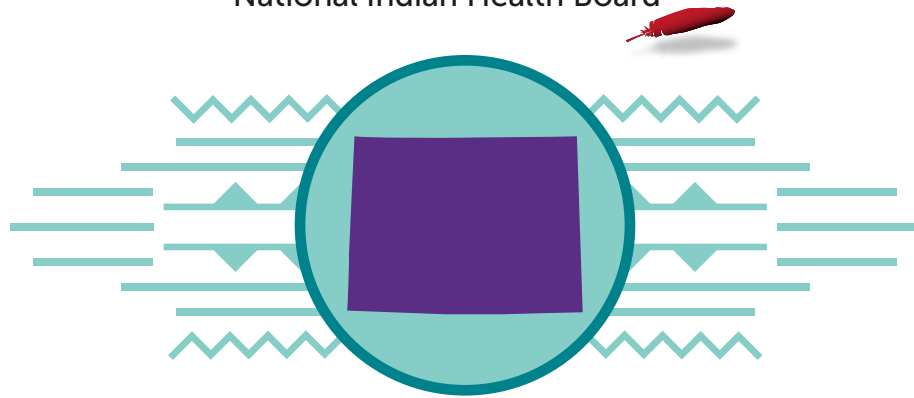
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 69,379 in 2012 rising to 89,079 in 2018. This increase of 19,700 was 28.39% over 2012. 12.67% of all AI/ANs in California had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

CALIFORNIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	654,333	703,082	48,749	7%
<b>Uninsured</b>	121,617	56,050	-65,567	-54%
<b>Medicaid</b>	179,526	242,813	63,287	35.25%
<b>Medicare</b>	69,379	89,079	19,700	28.39%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	121,617	19%	56,050	7.97%
<b>Medicaid</b>	179,526	27.44%	242,813	34.54%
<b>Medicare</b>	69,379	10.60%	89,079	12.67%





# Colorado

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Colorado, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 19% in 2012 to 8.49% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 18,140 in 2012 to 10,239 in 2018 a reduction of 7,901 or 44%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 26,545 in 2012 to 46,379 in 2018. The 19,834 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 74.72% increase over 2012. In 2018 38.44% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 27.74% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 10,427 in 2012 rising to 12,866 in 2018. This increase of 2,439 was 23.39% over 2012. 10.66% of all AI/ANs in Colorado had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

COLORADO				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	95,706	120,656	24,950	26%
<b>Uninsured</b>	18,140	10,239	-7,901	-44%
<b>Medicaid</b>	26,545	46,379	19,834	74.72%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,427	12,866	2,439	23.39%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	18,140	19%	10,239	8.49%
<b>Medicaid</b>	26,545	27.74%	46,379	38.44%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,427	10.89%	12,866	10.66%





# Connecticut

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Connecticut, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 12% in 2012 to 5.58% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 3,186 in 2012 to 1,706 in 2018 a reduction of 1,480 or 46%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 8,185 in 2012 to 13,980 in 2018. The 5,795 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 70.80% increase over 2012. In 2018 45.71% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 30.61% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,964 in 2012 rising to 4,097 in 2018. This increase of 1,133 was 38.23% over 2012. 13.39% of all AI/ANs in Connecticut had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

CONNECTICUT				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	26,737	30,587	3,850	14%
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,186	1,706	-1,480	-46%
<b>Medicaid</b>	8,185	13,980	5,795	70.80%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,964	4,097	1,133	38.23%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,186	12%	1,706	5.58%
<b>Medicaid</b>	8,185	30.61%	13,980	45.71%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,964	11.09%	4,097	13.39%





# Delaware

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Delaware, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 11% in 2012 to 10.22% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 775 in 2012 to 1,019 in 2018 a reduction of (244) or -31%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 1,689 in 2012 to 4,141 in 2018. The 2,452 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 145.17% increase over 2012. In 2018 41.55% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 24.45% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 1,109 in 2012 rising to 2,280 in 2018. This increase of 1,171 was 105.59% over 2012. 22.88% of all AI/ANs in Delaware had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

DELAWARE				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	6,907	9,967	3,060	44%
<b>Uninsured</b>	775	1,019	(244)	-31%
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,689	4,141	2,452	145.17%
<b>Medicare</b>	1,109	2,280	1,171	105.59%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	775	11%	1,019	10.22%
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,689	24.45%	4,141	41.55%
<b>Medicare</b>	1,109	16.06%	2,280	22.88%





# District of Columbia

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in District of Columbia, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 0% in 2012 to 3.72% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 0 in 2012 to 185 in 2018 a reduction of (185) or #DIV/0.

The number with Medicaid increased from 1,461 in 2012 to 2,039 in 2018. The 578 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 39.56% increase over 2012. In 2018 41.01% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 36.28% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 486 in 2012 rising to 491 in 2018. This increase of 5 was 1.03% over 2012. 9.88% of all AI/ANs in District of Columbia had Medicare in 2018..

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	4,027	4,972	945	23%
<b>Uninsured</b>	0	n/a		
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,461	2,039	578	39.56%
<b>Medicare</b>	486	491	5	1.03%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	0	0%	185	3.72%
<b>Medicaid</b>	1,461	36.28%	2,039	41.01%
<b>Medicare</b>	486	12.07%	491	9.88%





# Florida

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Florida, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 24% in 2012 to 18.95% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 30,800 in 2012 to 29,157 in 2018 a reduction of 1,643 or 5%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 27,895 in 2012 to 32,837 in 2018. The 4,942 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 17.72% increase over 2012. In 2018 21.34% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 21.34% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 22,830 in 2012 rising to 25,347 in 2018. This increase of 2,517 was 11.02% over 2012. 16.47% of all AI/ANs in Florida had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

FLORIDA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	130,714	153,853	23,139	18%
<b>Uninsured</b>	30,800	29,157	-1,643	-5%
<b>Medicaid</b>	27,895	32,837	4,942	17.72%
<b>Medicare</b>	22,830	25,347	2,517	11.02%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	30,800	24%	29,157	18.95%
<b>Medicaid</b>	27,895	21.34%	32,837	21.34%
<b>Medicare</b>	22,830	17.47%	25,347	16.47%





# Georgia

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Georgia, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 28% in 2012 to 12.02% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 18,527 in 2012 to 10,138 in 2018 a reduction of 8,389 or 45%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 12,490 in 2012 to 25,281 in 2018. The 12,791 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 102.41% increase over 2012. In 2018 29.97% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 19.07% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 7,460 in 2012 rising to 11,081 in 2018. This increase of 3,621 was 48.54% over 2012. 13.14% of all AI/ANs in Georgia had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

GEORGIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	65,490	84,355	18,865	29%
<b>Uninsured</b>	18,527	10,138	-8,389	-45%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,490	25,281	12,791	102.41%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,460	11,081	3,621	48.54%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	18,527	28%	10,138	12.02%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,490	19.07%	25,281	29.97%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,460	11.39%	11,081	13.14%





# Hawaii

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Hawaii, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 10% in 2012 to 7.16% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 3,114 in 2012 to 1,792 in 2018 a reduction of 1,322 or 42%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 5,345 in 2012 to 6,819 in 2018. The 1,474 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 27.58% increase over 2012. In 2018 27.25% of all AIANs had Medicaid compared to 17.89% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,428 in 2012 rising to 2,861 in 2018. This increase of 433 was 17.83% over 2012. 11.43% of all AI/ANs in Hawaii had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

HAWAII				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	29,875	25,025	-4,850	-16%
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,114	1,792	-1,322	-42%
<b>Medicaid</b>	5,345	6,819	1,474	27.58%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,428	2,861	433	17.83%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,114	10%	1,792	7.16%
<b>Medicaid</b>	5,345	17.89%	6,819	27.25%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,428	8.13%	2,861	11.43%





# Idaho

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Idaho, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 26% in 2012 to 16.02% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 8,935 in 2012 to 6,323 in 2018 a reduction of 2,612 or 29%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 7,487 in 2012 to 12,562 in 2018. The 5,075 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 67.78% increase over 2012. In 2018 31.83% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 21.53% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 3,209 in 2012 rising to 7,073 in 2018. This increase of 3,864 was 120.41% over 2012. 17.92% of all AI/ANs in Idaho had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

IDAHO				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	34,772	39,465	4,693	13%
<b>Uninsured</b>	8,935	6,323	-2,612	-29%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,487	12,562	5,075	67.78%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,209	7,073	3,864	120.41%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	8,935	26%	6,323	16.02%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,487	21.53%	12,562	31.83%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,209	9.23%	7,073	17.92%





# Illinois

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Illinois, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 13% in 2012 to 7.09% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 10,845 in 2012 to 5,858 in 2018 a reduction of 4,987 or 46%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 24,774 in 2012 to 22,299 in 2018. The -2,475 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -9.99% decline compared to 2012. In 2018 26.99% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 30.43% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 11,306 in 2012 rising to 12,267 in 2018. This increase of 961 was 8.50% over 2012. 14.85% of all AI/ANs in Illinois had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

ILLINOIS				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	81,417	82,615	1,198	1%
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,845	5,858	4,987	46%
<b>Medicaid</b>	24,774	22,299	-2,475	-9.99%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,306	12,267	961	8.50%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,845	13%	5,858	7.09%
<b>Medicaid</b>	24,774	30.43%	22,299	26.99%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,306	13.89%	12,267	14.85%





# Indiana

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Indiana, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 22% in 2012 to 13.55% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 10,783 in 2012 to 6,287 in 2018 a reduction of 4,496 or 42%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 13,204 in 2012 to 12,696 in 2018. The -508 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -3.85% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 27.36% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 26.79% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare declined from 2012 to 2018 with 7,134 in 2012 compared to 6,538 in 2018. This decrease of (596) was -8.35% compared to 2012. 14.09% of all AI/ANs in Indiana had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

INDIANA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	49,278	46,409	-2,869	-6%
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,783	6,287	4,496	42%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,204	12,696	-508	-3.85%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,134	6,538	(596)	-8.35%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,783	22%	6,287	13.55%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,204	26.79%	12,696	27.36%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,134	14.48%	6,538	14.09%





# Iowa

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Iowa, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 17% in 2012 to 10.38% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 4,486 in 2012 to 3,054 in 2018 a reduction of 1,432 or 32%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 12,294 in 2012 to 13,586 in 2018. The 1,292 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 10.51% increase over 2012. In 2018 46.20% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 45.72% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

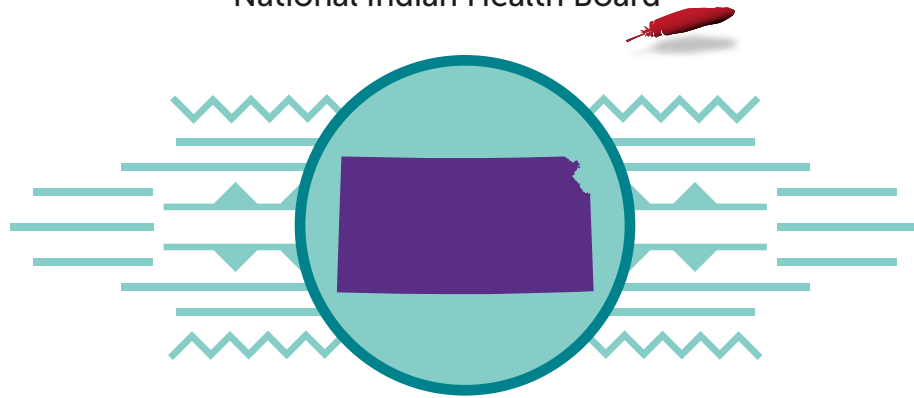
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,999 in 2012 rising to 3,781 in 2018. This increase of 782 was 26.08% over 2012. 12.86% of all AI/ANs in Iowa had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

IOWA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	26,887	29,409	2,522	9%
<b>Uninsured</b>	4,486	3,054	-1,432	-32%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,294	13,586	1,292	10.51%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,999	3,781	782	26.08%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	4,486	17%	3,054	10.38%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,294	45.72%	13,586	46.20%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,999	11.15%	3,781	12.86%





# Kansas

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Kansas, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 19% in 2012 to 9.89% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 11,538 in 2012 to 6,766 in 2018 a reduction of 4,772 or 41%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 16,426 in 2012 to 21,649 in 2018. The 5,223 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 31.80% increase over 2012. In 2018 31.66% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 27.60% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 8,215 in 2012 rising to 9,553 in 2018. This increase of 1,338 was 16.29% over 2012. 13.97% of all AI/ANs in Kansas had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

KANSAS				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	59,514	68,383	8,869	15%
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,538	6,766	-4,772	-41%
<b>Medicaid</b>	16,426	21,649	5,223	31.80%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,215	9,553	1,338	16.29%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,538	19%	6,766	9.89%
<b>Medicaid</b>	16,426	27.60%	21,649	31.66%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,215	13.80%	9,553	13.97%





# Kentucky

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Kentucky, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 18% in 2012 to 5.53% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 5,474 in 2012 to 1,562 in 2018 a reduction of 3,912 or 71%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 7,538 in 2012 to 10,261 in 2018. The 2,723 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 36.12% increase over 2012. In 2018 36.31% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 25.47% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,999 in 2012 rising to 7,284 in 2018. This increase of 1,285 was 21.42% over 2012. 25.78% of all AI/ANs in Kentucky had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

KENTUCKY				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	29,591	28,256	-1,335	-5%
<b>Uninsured</b>	5,474	1,562	-3,912	-71%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,538	10,261	2,723	36.12%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,999	7,284	1,285	21.42%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	5,474	18%	1,562	5.53%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,538	25.47%	10,261	36.31%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,999	20.27%	7,284	25.78%





# Louisiana

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Louisiana, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 21% in 2012 to 10.38% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 11,072 in 2012 to 5,870 in 2018 a reduction of 5,202 or 47%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 13,766 in 2012 to 22,843 in 2018. The 9,077 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 65.94% increase over 2012. In 2018 40.40% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 26.36% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare declined from 2012 to 2018 with 8,125 in 2012 compared to 7,327 in 2018. This decrease of (798) was -9.82% compared to 2012. 12.96% of all AI/ANs in Louisiana had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

LOUISIANA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	52,216	56,539	4,323	8%
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,072	5,870	-5,202	-47%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,766	22,843	9,077	65.94%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,125	7,327	(798)	-9.82%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,072	21%	5,870	10.38%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,766	26.36%	22,843	40.40%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,125	15.56%	7,327	12.96%





# Maine

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Maine, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 16% in 2012 to 18.28% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 3,716 in 2012 to 3,737 in 2018 a reduction of (21) or -1%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 11,702 in 2012 to 7,311 in 2018. The -4,391 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -37.52% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 35.77% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 49.92% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,547 in 2012 rising to 2,642 in 2018. This increase of 95 was 3.73% over 2012. 12.93% of all AI/ANs in Maine had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MAINE				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	23,441	20,438	-3,003	-13%
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,716	3,737	(21)	-1%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,702	7,311	-4,391	-37.52%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,547	2,642	95	3.73%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,716	16%	3,737	18.28%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,702	49.92%	7,311	35.77%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,547	10.87%	2,642	12.93%





# Maryland

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Maryland, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 6% in 2012 to 4.51% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 3,016 in 2012 to 2,485 in 2018 a reduction of 531 or 18%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 11,891 in 2012 to 15,127 in 2018. The 3,236 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 27.21% increase over 2012. In 2018 27.46% of all AIANs had Medicaid compared to 22.27% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,081 in 2012 rising to 9,218 in 2018. This increase of 4,137 was 81.42% over 2012. 16.73% of all AI/ANs in Maryland had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MARYLAND				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	53,399	55,085	1,686	3%
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,016	2,485	-531	-18%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,891	15,127	3,236	27.21%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,081	9,218	4,137	81.42%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,016	6%	2,485	4.51%
<b>Medicaid</b>	11,891	22.27%	15,127	27.46%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,081	9.52%	9,218	16.73%





# Massachusetts

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Massachusetts, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 5% in 2012 to 3.81% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 2,152 in 2012 to 1,768 in 2018 a reduction of 384 or 18%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 13,844 in 2012 to 18,294 in 2018. The 4,450 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 32.14% increase over 2012. In 2018 39.44% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 34.00% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment, contrary to most states, declined from from 2012 to 2018 with 7,538 in 2012 rising to 6,405 in 2018. This decrease of (1,133) was -15.03% compared to 2012. 13.81% of all AI/ANs in Massachusetts had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MASSACHUSETTS				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	40,721	46,379	5,658	14%
<b>Uninsured</b>	2,152	1,768	-384	-18%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,844	18,294	4,450	32.14%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,538	6,405	(1,133)	-15.03%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	2,152	5%	1,768	3.81%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,844	34.00%	18,294	39.44%
<b>Medicare</b>	7,538	18.51%	6,405	13.81%





# Michigan

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Michigan, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 17% in 2012 to 9.19% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 22,477 in 2012 to 12,446 in 2018 a reduction of 10,031 or 45%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 42,320 in 2012 to 45,200 in 2018. The 2,880 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 6.81% increase over 2012. In 2018 33.39% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 32.10% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 17,375 in 2012 rising to 21,932 in 2018. This increase of 4,557 was 26.23% over 2012. 16.20% of all AI/ANs in Michigan had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MICHIGAN				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	131,828	135,364	3,536	3%
<b>Uninsured</b>	22,477	12,446	-10,031	-45%
<b>Medicaid</b>	42,320	45,200	2,880	6.81%
<b>Medicare</b>	17,375	21,932	4,557	26.23%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	22,477	17%	12,446	9.19%
<b>Medicaid</b>	42,320	32.10%	45,200	33.39%
<b>Medicare</b>	17,375	13.18%	21,932	16.20%





# Minnesota

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Minnesota, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 20% in 2012 to 13.03% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 20,726 in 2012 to 14,075 in 2018 a reduction of 6,651 or 32%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 37,746 in 2012 to 45,601 in 2018. The 7,855 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 20.81% increase over 2012. In 2018 42.21% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 36.62% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw modest enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 9,269 in 2012 rising to 9,553 in 2018. This increase of 284 was 3.06% over 2012. 8.84% of all AI/ANs in Minnesota had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MINNESOTA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	103,083	108,046	4,963	5%
<b>Uninsured</b>	20,726	14,075	-6,651	-32%
<b>Medicaid</b>	37,746	45,601	7,855	20.81%
<b>Medicare</b>	9,269	9,553	284	3.06%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	20,726	20%	14,075	13.03%
<b>Medicaid</b>	37,746	36.62%	45,601	42.21%
<b>Medicare</b>	9,269	8.99%	9,553	8.84%





# Mississippi

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Mississippi, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 31% in 2012 to 15.28% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 7,104 in 2012 to 3,015 in 2018 a reduction of 4,089 or 58%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 5,688 in 2012 to 6,591 in 2018. The 903 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 15.88% increase over 2012. In 2018 33.40% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 25.05% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 3,065 in 2012 rising to 4,295 in 2018. This increase of 1,230 was 40.13% over 2012. 21.77% of all AI/ANs in Mississippi had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MISSISSIPPI				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	22,705	19,733	-2,972	-13%
<b>Uninsured</b>	7,104	3,015	-4,089	-58%
<b>Medicaid</b>	5,688	6,591	903	15.88%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,065	4,295	1,230	40.13%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	7,104	31%	3,015	15.28%
<b>Medicaid</b>	5,688	25.05%	6,591	33.40%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,065	13.50%	4,295	21.77%





# Missouri

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Missouri, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 21% in 2012 to 15.58% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 16,387 in 2012 to 11,881 in 2018 a reduction of 4,506 or 27%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 24,232 in 2012 to 20,104 in 2018. The -4,128 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -17.04% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 26.37% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 31.15% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 12,092 in 2012 rising to 16,634 in 2018. This increase of 4,542 was 37.56% over 2012. 21.82% of all AI/ANs in Missouri had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MISSOURI				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	77,801	76,239	-1,562	-2%
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,387	11,881	-4,506	-27%
<b>Medicaid</b>	24,232	20,104	-4,128	-17.04%
<b>Medicare</b>	12,092	16,634	4,542	37.56%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,387	21%	11,881	15.58%
<b>Medicaid</b>	24,232	31.15%	20,104	26.37%
<b>Medicare</b>	12,092	15.54%	16,634	21.82%





# Montana

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Montana, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 36% in 2012 to 16.70% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 31,019 in 2012 to 14,758 in 2018 a reduction of 16,261 or 52%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 31,656 in 2012 to 36,885 in 2018. The 5,229 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 16.52% increase over 2012. In 2018 41.75% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 37.02% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 8,021 in 2012 rising to 10,765 in 2018. This increase of 2,744 was 34.21% over 2012. 12.18% of all AI/ANs in Montana had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

MONTANA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	85,517	88,354	2,837	3%
<b>Uninsured</b>	31,019	14,758	-16,261	-52%
<b>Medicaid</b>	31,656	36,885	5,229	16.52%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,021	10,765	2,744	34.21%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	31,019	36%	14,758	16.70%
<b>Medicaid</b>	31,656	37.02%	36,885	41.75%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,021	9.38%	10,765	12.18%





# Nebraska

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Nebraska, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 27% in 2012 to 15.94% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 6,906 in 2012 to 5,457 in 2018 a reduction of 1,449 or 21%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 9,998 in 2012 to 12,082 in 2018. The 2,084 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 20.84% increase over 2012. In 2018 35.30% of all AIANs had Medicaid compared to 39.05% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,164 in 2012 rising to 3,620 in 2018. This increase of 1,456 was 67.28% over 2012. 10.58% of all AI/ANs in Nebraska had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEBRASKA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	25,606	34,227	8,621	34%
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,906	5,457	-1,449	-21%
<b>Medicaid</b>	9,998	12,082	2,084	20.84%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,164	3,620	1,456	67.28%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,906	27%	5,457	15.94%
<b>Medicaid</b>	9,998	39.05%	12,082	35.30%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,164	8.45%	3,620	10.58%





# Nevada

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Nevada, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 30% in 2012 to 15.25% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 15,174 in 2012 to 10,310 in 2018 a reduction of 4,864 or 32%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 12,017 in 2012 to 21,244 in 2018. The 9,227 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 76.78% increase over 2012. In 2018 31.42% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 23.51% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,427 in 2012 rising to 8,697 in 2018. This increase of 3,270 was 60.25% over 2012. 12.86% of all AI/ANs in Nevada had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEVADA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	51,120	67,616	16,496	32%
<b>Uninsured</b>	15,174	10,310	-4,864	-32%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,017	21,244	9,227	76.78%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,427	8,697	3,270	60.25%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	15,174	30%	10,310	15.25%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,017	23.51%	21,244	31.42%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,427	10.62%	8,697	12.86%





# New Hampshire

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in New Hampshire, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 20% in 2012 to 5.63% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 2,395 in 2012 to 472 in 2018 a reduction of 1,923 or 80%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 3,662 in 2012 to 2,985 in 2018. The -677 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a 18.49% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 35.57% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 29.97% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 2,191 in 2012 rising to 2,182 in 2018. This increase of (9) was -0.41% over 2012. 26.00% of all AI/ANs in New Hampshire had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEW HAMPSHIRE				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	12,217	8,391	-3,826	-31%
<b>Uninsured</b>	2,395	472	-1,923	-80%
<b>Medicaid</b>	3,662	2,985	-677	-18.49%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,191	2,182	(9)	-0.41%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	2,395	20%	472	5.63%
<b>Medicaid</b>	3,662	29.97%	2,985	35.57%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,191	17.93%	2,182	26.00%





# New Jersey

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in New Jersey, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 13% in 2012 to 6.54% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 6,343 in 2012 to 2,800 in 2018 a reduction of 3,543 or 56%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 14,099 in 2012 to 9,853 in 2018. The -4,246 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a 30.12% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 23.00% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 29.73% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare saw enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,840 in 2012 rising to 5,576 in 2018. This increase of (264) was -4.52% over 2012. 13.01% of all AI/ANs in New Jersey had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEW JERSEY				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	47,431	42,843	-4,588	-10%
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,343	2,800	-3,543	-56%
<b>Medicaid</b>	14,099	9,853	-4,246	-30.12%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,840	5,576	(264)	-4.52%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,343	13%	2,800	6.54%
<b>Medicaid</b>	14,099	29.73%	9,853	23.00%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,840	12.31%	5,576	13.01%





# New Mexico

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in New Mexico, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 34% in 2012 to 17.02% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 74,010 in 2012 to 39,313 in 2018 a reduction of 34,697 or 47%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 70,676 in 2012 to 123,514 in 2018. The 52,838 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 74.76% increase over 2012. In 2018 53.48% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 32.46% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 24,046 in 2012 rising to 31,738 in 2018. This increase of 7,692 was 31.99% over 2012. 13.74% of all AI/ANs in New Mexico had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEW MEXICO				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	217,755	230,966	13,211	6%
<b>Uninsured</b>	74,010	39,313	-34,697	-47%
<b>Medicaid</b>	70,676	123,514	52,838	74.76%
<b>Medicare</b>	24,046	31,738	7,692	31.99%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	74,010	34%	39,313	17.02%
<b>Medicaid</b>	70,676	32.46%	123,514	53.48%
<b>Medicare</b>	24,046	11.04%	31,738	13.74%





# New York

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in New York, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 11% in 2012 to 6.62% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 16,313 in 2012 to 10,560 in 2018 a reduction of 5,753 or 35%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 54,514 in 2012 to 66,383 in 2018. The 11,869 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 21.77% increase over 2012. In 2018 41.60% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 36.86% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

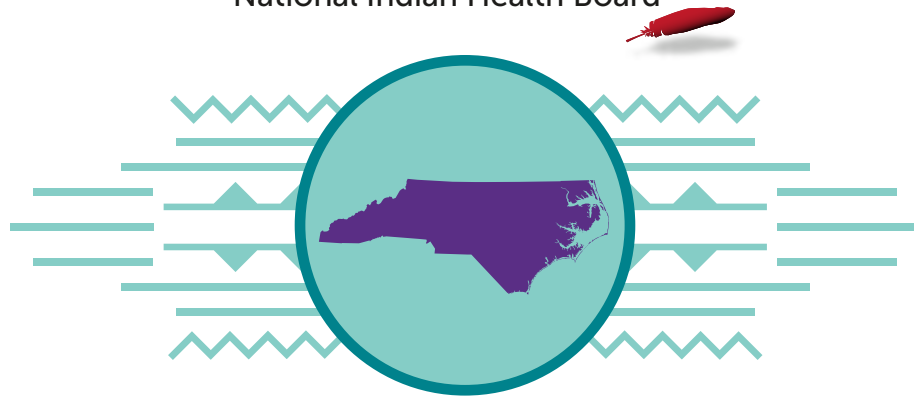
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 20,407 in 2012 rising to 23,957 in 2018. This increase of 3,550 was 17.40% over 2012. 15.01% of all AI/ANs in New York had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NEW YORK				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	147,913	159,565	11,652	8%
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,313	10,560	-5,753	-35%
<b>Medicaid</b>	54,514	66,383	11,869	21.77%
<b>Medicare</b>	20,407	23,957	3,550	17.40%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,313	11%	10,560	6.62%
<b>Medicaid</b>	54,514	36.86%	66,383	41.60%
<b>Medicare</b>	20,407	13.80%	23,957	15.01%





# North Carolina

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in North Carolina, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 19% in 2012 to 14.85% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 32,598 in 2012 to 28,522 in 2018 a reduction of 4,076 or 13%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 55,870 in 2012 to 64,600 in 2018. The 8,730 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 15.63% increase over 2012. In 2018 33.63% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 32.74% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 24,682 in 2012 rising to 32,968 in 2018. This increase of 8,286 was 33.57% over 2012. 17.16% of all AI/ANs in North Carolina had Medicare in 2018.

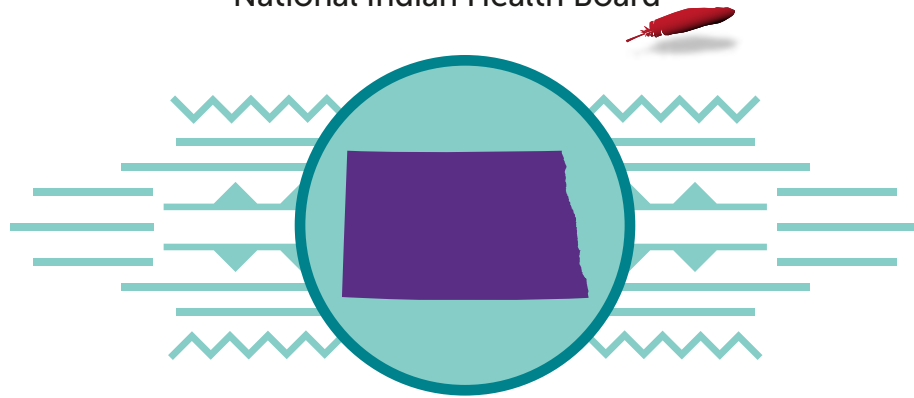


The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NORTH CAROLINA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	170,652	192,094	21,442	13%
<b>Uninsured</b>	32,598	28,522	-4,076	-13%
<b>Medicaid</b>	55,870	64,600	8,730	15.63%
<b>Medicare</b>	24,682	32,968	8,286	33.57%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	32,598	19%	28,522	14.85%
<b>Medicaid</b>	55,870	32.74%	64,600	33.63%
<b>Medicare</b>	24,682	14.46%	32,968	17.16%





# North Dakota

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in North Dakota, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 35% in 2012 to 23.74% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 14,716 in 2012 to 11,687 in 2018 a reduction of 3,029 or 21%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 12,045 in 2012 to 15,478 in 2018. The 3,433 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 28.50% increase over 2012. In 2018 31.44% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 28.44% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment saw little change from 2012 to 2018. In 2018 6.9% of all AI/ANs in North Dakota had Medicare.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

NORTH DAKOTA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	42,347	49,230	6,883	16%
<b>Uninsured</b>	14,716	11,687	-3,029	-21%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,045	15,478	3,433	28.50%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,521	3,398	(123)	-3.49%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	14,716	35%	11,687	23.74%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,045	28.44%	15,478	31.44%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,521	8.31%	3,398	6.90%





# Ohio

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Ohio, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 14% in 2012 to 9.38% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 13,509 in 2012 to 8,945 in 2018 a reduction of 4,564 or 34%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 32,356 in 2012 to 40,773 in 2018. The 8,417 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 26.01% increase over 2012. In 2018 42.76% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 32.52% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

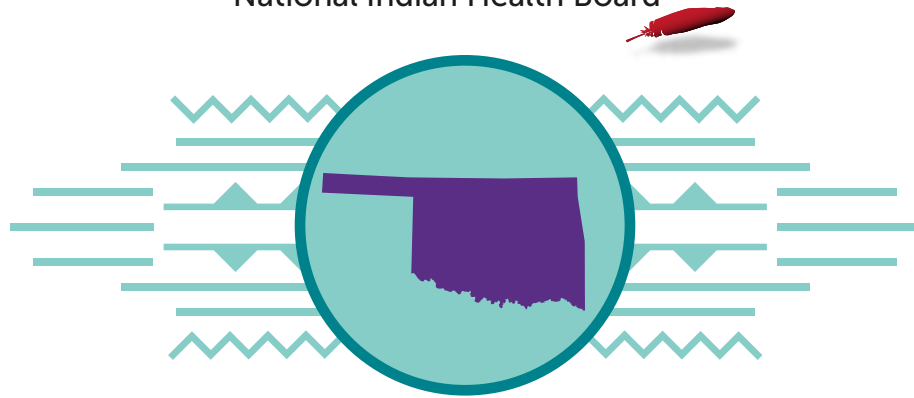
Medicare enrollment in 2018 declined by 8% compared to 2012. 15.3% of all AI/ANs in Ohio had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

OHIO				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	99,494	95,363	-4,131	-4%
<b>Uninsured</b>	13,509	8,945	-4,564	-34%
<b>Medicaid</b>	32,356	40,773	8,417	26.01%
<b>Medicare</b>	15,850	14,590	(1,260)	-7.95%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	13,509	14%	8,945	9.38%
<b>Medicaid</b>	32,356	32.52%	40,773	42.76%
<b>Medicare</b>	15,850	15.93%	14,590	15.30%





# Oklahoma

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Oklahoma, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 28% in 2012 to 23.63% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 144,713 in 2012 to 127,781 in 2018 a reduction of 16,932 or 12%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 125,126 in 2012 to 122,809 in 2018. The -2,317 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -1.85% decrease over 2012. In 2018 22.71% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 24.51% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 58,419 in 2012 rising to 70,353 in 2018. This increase of 11,934 was 20.43% over 2012. 13.01% of all AI/ANs in Oklahoma had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

OKLAHOMA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	510,587	540,791	30,204	6%
<b>Uninsured</b>	144,713	127,781	-16,932	-12%
<b>Medicaid</b>	125,126	122,809	-2,317	-1.85%
<b>Medicare</b>	58,419	70,353	11,934	20.43%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	144,713	28%	127,781	23.63%
<b>Medicaid</b>	125,126	24.51%	122,809	22.71%
<b>Medicare</b>	58,419	11.44%	70,353	13.01%





# Oregon

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Oregon, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 22% in 2012 to 8.86% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 26,175 in 2012 to 10,543 in 2018 a reduction of 15,632 or 60%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 36,673 in 2012 to 45,703 in 2018. The 9,030 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 24.62% increase over 2012. In 2018 38.41% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 31.07% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 12,777 in 2012 rising to 18,181 in 2018. This increase of 5,404 was 42.29% over 2012. 15.28% of all AI/ANs in Oregon had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

OREGON				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	118,034	118,984	950	1%
<b>Uninsured</b>	26,175	10,543	-15,632	-60%
<b>Medicaid</b>	36,673	45,703	9,030	24.62%
<b>Medicare</b>	12,777	18,181	5,404	42.29%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	26,175	22%	10,543	8.86%
<b>Medicaid</b>	36,673	31.07%	45,703	38.41%
<b>Medicare</b>	12,777	10.82%	18,181	15.28%





# Pennsylvania

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Pennsylvania, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 15% in 2012 to 8.85% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 10,524 in 2012 to 7,120 in 2018 a reduction of 3,404 or 32%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 23,250 in 2012 to 31,316 in 2018. The 8,066 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 34.69% increase over 2012. In 2018 38.93% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 32.93% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 8,828 in 2012 rising to 11,295 in 2018. This increase of 2,467 was 27.95% over 2012. 14.04% of all AI/ANs in Pennsylvania had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

PENNSYLVANIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	70,609	80,432	9,823	14%
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,524	7,120	-3,404	-32%
<b>Medicaid</b>	23,250	31,316	8,066	34.69%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,828	11,295	2,467	27.95%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	10,524	15%	7,120	8.85%
<b>Medicaid</b>	23,250	32.93%	31,316	38.93%
<b>Medicare</b>	8,828	12.50%	11,295	14.04%





# Rhode Island

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Rhode Island, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 9% in 2012 to 11.00% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 900 in 2012 to 1,293 in 2018 a reduction of (393) or -44%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 4,811 in 2012 to 3,692 in 2018. The -1,119 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a 23.26% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 31.41% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 46.29% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

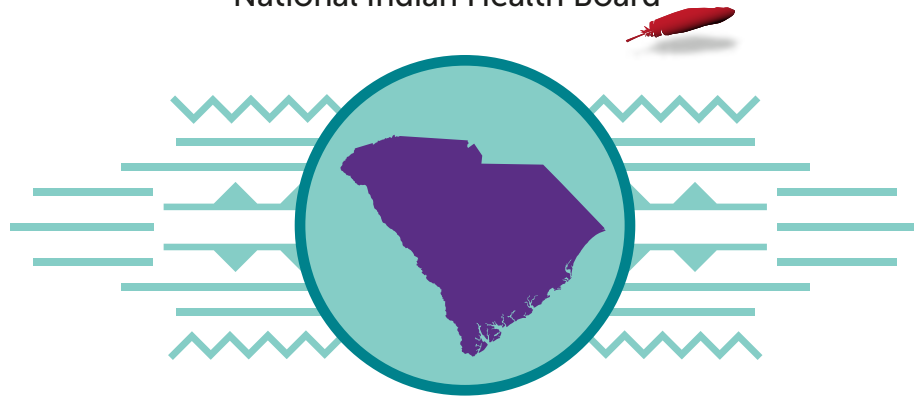
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 1,438 in 2012 rising to 1,938 in 2018. This increase of 500 was 34.77% over 2012. 16.49% of all AI/ANs in Rhode Island had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

RHODE ISLAND				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	10,394	11,753	1,359	13%
<b>Uninsured</b>	900	1,293	(393)	-44%
<b>Medicaid</b>	4,811	3,692	-1,119	-23.26%
<b>Medicare</b>	1,438	1,938	500	34.77%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	900	9%	1,293	11.00%
<b>Medicaid</b>	4,811	46.29%	3,692	31.41%
<b>Medicare</b>	1,438	13.83%	1,938	16.49%





# South Carolina

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in South Carolina, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 23% in 2012 to 18.07% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 8,507 in 2012 to 8,300 in 2018 a reduction of 207 or 2%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 7,734 in 2012 to 12,600 in 2018. The 4,866 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 62.92% increase over 2012. In 2018 27.42% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 20.67% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,368 in 2012 rising to 7,111 in 2018. This increase of 1,743 was 32.47% over 2012. 15.48% of all AI/ANs in South Carolina had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

SOUTH CAROLINA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	37,408	45,945	8,537	23%
<b>Uninsured</b>	8,507	8,300	-207	-2%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,734	12,600	4,866	62.92%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,368	7,111	1,743	32.47%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	8,507	23%	8,300	18.07%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,734	20.67%	12,600	27.42%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,368	14.35%	7,111	15.48%





# South Dakota

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in South Dakota, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 29% in 2012 to 31.82% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 24,396 in 2012 to 30,991 in 2018 a reduction of (6,595) or -27%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 39,819 in 2012 to 44,736 in 2018. The 4,917 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 12.35% increase over 2012. In 2018 45.94% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 47.25% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 5,887 in 2012 rising to 8,273 in 2018. This increase of 2,386 was 40.53% over 2012. 8.49% of all AI/ANs in South Dakota had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

SOUTH DAKOTA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	84,281	97,387	13,106	16%
<b>Uninsured</b>	24,396	30,991	(6,595)	-27%
<b>Medicaid</b>	39,819	44,736	4,917	12.35%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,887	8,273	2,386	40.53%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	24,396	29%	30,991	31.82%
<b>Medicaid</b>	39,819	47.25%	44,736	45.94%
<b>Medicare</b>	5,887	6.98%	8,273	8.49%





# Tennessee

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Tennessee, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 20% in 2012 to 13.75% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 11,158 in 2012 to 7,379 in 2018 a reduction of 3,779 or 34%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 13,798 in 2012 to 14,693 in 2018. The 895 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 6.49% increase over 2012. In 2018 27.39% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 25.27% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment declined from 2012 to 2018 by 2,000 a decrease of 19% and 16.3% of all AI/ANs in Tennessee had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

TENNESSEE				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	54,604	53,652	-952	-2%
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,158	7,379	-3,779	-34%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,798	14,693	895	6.49%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,838	8,753	(2,085)	-19.24%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,158	20%	7,379	13.75%
<b>Medicaid</b>	13,798	25.27%	14,693	27.39%
<b>Medicare</b>	10,838	19.85%	8,753	16.31%





# Texas

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Texas, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 20% in 2012 to 16.30% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 55,456 in 2012 to 52,680 in 2018 a reduction of 2,776 or 5%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 62,870 in 2012 to 64,528 in 2018. The 1,658 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 2.64% increase compared to 2012. In 2018 19.97% of all AIANs had Medicaid compared to 22.31% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

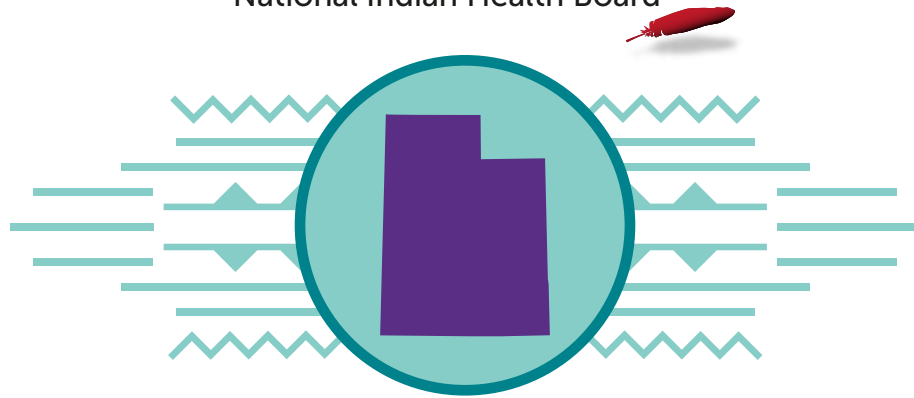
Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 32,805 in 2012 rising to 43,110 in 2018. This increase of 10,305 was 31.41% over 2012. 13.34% of all AI/ANs in Texas had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

TEXAS				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	281,742	323,150	41,408	15%
<b>Uninsured</b>	55,456	52,680	-2,776	-5%
<b>Medicaid</b>	62,870	64,528	1,658	2.64%
<b>Medicare</b>	32,805	43,110	10,305	31.41%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	55,456	20%	52,680	16.30%
<b>Medicaid</b>	62,870	22.31%	64,528	19.97%
<b>Medicare</b>	32,805	11.64%	43,110	13.34%





# Utah

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Utah, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 28% in 2012 to 21.19% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 13,497 in 2012 to 11,521 in 2018 a reduction of 1,976 or 15%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 12,764 in 2012 to 8,463 in 2018. The -4,301 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -33.70% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 15.57% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 26.29% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment declined from 2012 to 2018. Only 6.6% of all AI/ANs in Utah had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

UTAH				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	48,545	54,363	5,818	12%
<b>Uninsured</b>	13,497	11,521	-1,976	-15%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,764	8,463	-4,301	-33.70%
<b>Medicare</b>	4,692	3,569	(1,123)	-23.93%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	13,497	28%	11,521	21.19%
<b>Medicaid</b>	12,764	26.29%	8,463	15.57%
<b>Medicare</b>	4,692	9.67%	3,569	6.57%





# Vermont

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Vermont, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 20% in 2012 to 3.24% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 1,687 in 2012 to 212 in 2018 a reduction of 1,475 or 87%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 3,535 in 2012 to 2,218 in 2018. The -1,317 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -37.26% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 33.95% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 41.44% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment was stable from 2012 to 2018. 28.5% of all AI/ANs in Vermont had Medicare in 2018.



The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

VERMONT				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	8,531	6,534	-1,997	-23%
<b>Uninsured</b>	1,687	212	-1,475	-87%
<b>Medicaid</b>	3,535	2,218	-1,317	-37.26%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,020	1,863	(157)	-7.77%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	1,687	20%	212	3.24%
<b>Medicaid</b>	3,535	41.44%	2,218	33.95%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,020	23.68%	1,863	28.51%





# Virginia

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Virginia, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 13% in 2012 to 8.42% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 11,139 in 2012 to 7,372 in 2018 a reduction of 3,767 or 34%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 17,380 in 2012 to 16,102 in 2018. The -1,278 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -7.35% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 18.40% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 20.84% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 11,616 in 2012 rising to 14,343 in 2018. This increase of 2,727 was 23.48% over 2012. 16.39% of all AI/ANs in Virginia had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

VIRGINIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	83,406	87,508	4,102	5%
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,139	7,372	-3,767	-34%
<b>Medicaid</b>	17,380	16,102	-1,278	-7.35%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,616	14,343	2,727	23.48%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	11,139	13%	7,372	8.42%
<b>Medicaid</b>	17,380	20.84%	16,102	18.40%
<b>Medicare</b>	11,616	13.93%	14,343	16.39%





# Washington

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Washington, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 22% in 2012 to 9.90% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 42,017 in 2012 to 21,287 in 2018 a reduction of 20,730 or 49%.

The number with Medicaid increased from 55,956 in 2012 to 84,037 in 2018. The 28,081 increase in Medicaid coverage is a 50.18% increase over 2012. In 2018 39.07% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 28.82% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 21,215 in 2012 rising to 25,596 in 2018. This increase of 4,381 was 20.65% over 2012. 11.90% of all AI/ANs in Washington had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

WASHINGTON				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	194,178	215,083	20,905	11%
<b>Uninsured</b>	42,017	21,287	-20,730	-49%
<b>Medicaid</b>	55,956	84,037	28,081	50.18%
<b>Medicare</b>	21,215	25,596	4,381	20.65%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	42,017	22%	21,287	9.90%
<b>Medicaid</b>	55,956	28.82%	84,037	39.07%
<b>Medicare</b>	21,215	10.93%	25,596	11.90%





# West Virginia

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in West Virginia, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 16% in 2012 to 6.44% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 3,588 in 2012 to 625 in 2018 a reduction of 2,963 or 83%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 7,712 in 2012 to 3,666 in 2018. The -4,046 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -52.46% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 37.75% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 33.62% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare also saw impressive enrollment gains from 2012 to 2018 with 3,931 in 2012 rising to 2,111 in 2018. This decrease of (1,820) was -46.30% over 2012. 21.74% of all AI/ANs in West Virginia had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

WEST VIRGINIA				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	22,937	9,712	-13,225	-58%
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,588	625	-2,963	-83%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,712	3,666	-4,046	-52.46%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,931	2,111	(1,820)	-46.30%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	3,588	16%	625	6.44%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,712	33.62%	3,666	37.75%
<b>Medicare</b>	3,931	17.14%	2,111	21.74%





# Wisconsin

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Wisconsin, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 18% in 2012 to 16.22% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 16,763 in 2012 to 13,388 in 2018 a reduction of 3,375 or 20%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 34,756 in 2012 to 26,058 in 2018. The -8,698 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -25.03% decrease compared to 2012. In 2018 31.56% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 37.15% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare enrollment increased from 2012 to 2018 with 9,511 in 2012 rising to 10,696 in 2018. This increase of 1,185 was 12.46% over 2012. 12.96% of all AI/ANs in Wisconsin had Medicare in 2018.

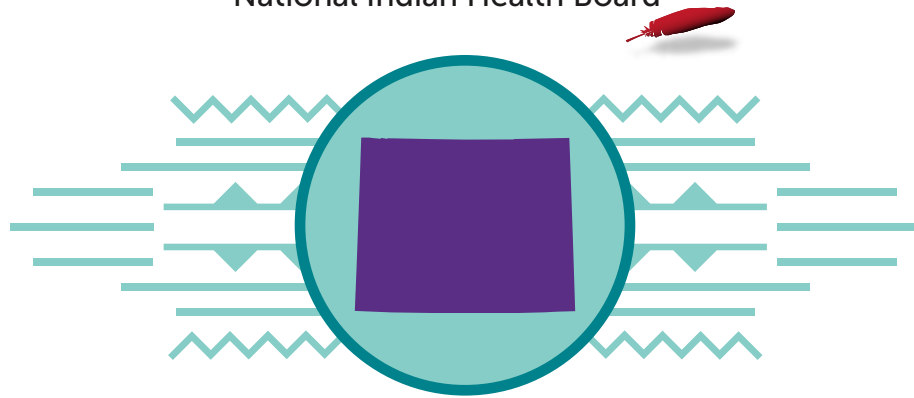


The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

WISCONSIN				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	93,553	82,554	-10,999	-12%
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,763	13,388	-3,375	-20%
<b>Medicaid</b>	34,756	26,058	-8,698	-25.03%
<b>Medicare</b>	9,511	10,696	1,185	12.46%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	16,763	18%	13,388	16.22%
<b>Medicaid</b>	34,756	37.15%	26,058	31.56%
<b>Medicare</b>	9,511	10.17%	10,696	12.96%





# Wyoming

## Insurance, Uninsured, Medicaid and Medicare coverage in Wyoming, 2012 and 2018.

This data brief examines the evidence of the impact of the Affordable Care Act on American Indians and Alaska Natives to see if they experienced expected enrollment gains in Health Insurance coverage and the related reduction in uninsured. A review of findings from the American Community Survey depicts success. The uninsured rate declined from 27% in 2012 to 29.70% in 2016 a 31% decline. The number of uninsured dropped from 6,346 in 2012 to 6,303 in 2018 a reduction of 43 or 1%.

The number with Medicaid decreased from 7,263 in 2012 to 5,939 in 2018. The -1,324 decrease in Medicaid coverage is a -18.23% decrease since 2012. In 2018 27.99% of all AI/ANs had Medicaid compared to 30.88% in 2012. States with increases were far more common than decreases and all Medicaid expansion states saw increases.

Medicare declined from 2,479 in 2012 to 2,383 in 2018. This decrease of (96) was -3.87% compared to 2012. 11.23% of all AI/ANs in Wyoming had Medicare in 2018.

The American Community Survey provides estimates of the number of insured, uninsured for American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone and in combination). The five-year survey provides estimates with lower error rates than the one-year survey for the state level of analysis, but states with small AI/AN populations have high error rates. Where possible cross check ACS estimates with Administrative Data.

WYOMING				
	2012	2018	CHANGE	% CHANGE
<b>Population</b>	23,518	21,222	-2,296	-10%
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,346	6,303	-43	-1%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,263	5,939	-1,324	-18.23%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,479	2,383	(96)	-3.87%

POPULATION	2012	2012 PERCENTAGE	2018	2018 % PERCENTAGE
<b>Uninsured</b>	6,346	27%	6,303	29.70%
<b>Medicaid</b>	7,263	30.88%	5,939	27.99%
<b>Medicare</b>	2,479	10.54%	2,383	11.23%



# Appendix

## MEDICAID 2012 TO 2018 RANKING INCREASE IN ENROLLMENT AND PERCENTAGE OF AI/ANS WITH MEDICAID

RANK	STATE	PERCENT CHANGE MEDICAID 2012 TO 2018
1	Arkansas	79.9%
2	Nevada	76.8%
3	New Mexico	74.8%
4	Colorado	74.7%
5	Idaho	67.8%
6	Louisiana	65.9%
7	South Carolina	62.9%
8	Washington	50.2%
9	California	35.3%
10	Arizona	32.5%
11	North Dakota	28.5%
12	Alaska	27.3%
13	Oregon	24.6%
14	New York	21.8%
15	Nebraska	20.8%
16	Minnesota	20.8%
17	Florida	17.7%
18	Montana	16.5%
19	Mississippi	15.9%
20	North Carolina	15.6%
21	South Dakota	12.3%
22	Iowa	10.5%
23	Michigan	6.8%
24	Oklahoma	-1.9%
26	Wyoming	-18.2%
27	Rhode Island	-23.3%
28	Wisconsin	-25.0%
29	New Jersey	-30.1%
30	Utah	-33.7%

RANK	STATE	PERCENT WITH MEDICAID 2018
1	New Mexico	53.5%
2	Iowa	46.2%
3	South Dakota	45.9%
4	Ohio	42.8%
5	Minnesota	42.2%
6	Montana	41.7%
7	New York	41.6%
8	Arizona	41.3%
9	Alaska	40.9%
10	Louisiana	40.4%
11	Washington	39.1%
12	Colorado	38.4%
13	Oregon	38.4%
14	Maine	35.8%
15	Nebraska	35.3%
16	California	34.5%
17	North Carolina	33.6%
18	Mississippi	33.4%
19	Michigan	33.4%
20	Arkansas	32.9%
21	Idaho	31.8%
22	Wisconsin	31.6%
23	North Dakota	31.4%
24	Nevada	31.4%
26	Wyoming	28.0%
27	Oklahoma	22.7%
28	Utah	15.6%



## MEDICARE 2012 TO 2018 RANKING

### PERCENTAGE OF AI/ANS WITH MEDICARE AND CHANGE

RANK	STATE	PERCENT MEDICARE INCREASE
1	Idaho	120.4%
2	Nebraska	67.3%
3	Nevada	60.3%
4	Alaska	57.1%
5	Oregon	42.3%
6	South Dakota	40.5%
7	Mississippi	40.1%
8	Montana	34.2%
9	Arizona	34.0%
10	North Carolina	33.6%
11	South Carolina	32.5%
12	New Mexico	32.0%
13	Texas	31.4%
14	California	28.4%
15	Michigan	26.2%
16	Iowa	26.1%
17	Colorado	23.4%
18	Washington	20.7%
19	Oklahoma	20.4%
20	New York	17.4%
21	Kansas	16.3%
22	Alabama	13.6%
23	Wisconsin	12.5%
24	Florida	11.0%
26	Minnesota	3.1%
27	North Dakota	-3.5%
28	Wyoming	-3.9%

RANK	STATE	PERCENT WITH MEDICARE 2018
1	Mississippi	21.8%
2	Alabama	19.9%
3	Idaho	17.9%
4	Florida	16.5%
5	Michigan	16.2%
6	Arkansas	15.5%
7	Oregon	15.3%
8	New York	15.0%
9	Kansas	14.0%
10	Massachusetts	13.8%
11	New Mexico	13.7%
12	Texas	13.3%
13	Oklahoma	13.0%
14	Louisiana	13.0%
15	Wisconsin	13.0%
16	Maine	12.9%
17	Nevada	12.9%
18	Iowa	12.9%
19	California	12.7%
20	Montana	12.2%
21	Washington	11.9%
22	Wyoming	11.2%
23	Arizona	11.0%
24	Alaska	10.8%
26	Colorado	10.7%
27	Nebraska	10.6%
28	Minnesota	8.8%
29	South Dakota	8.5%
30	North Dakota	6.9%



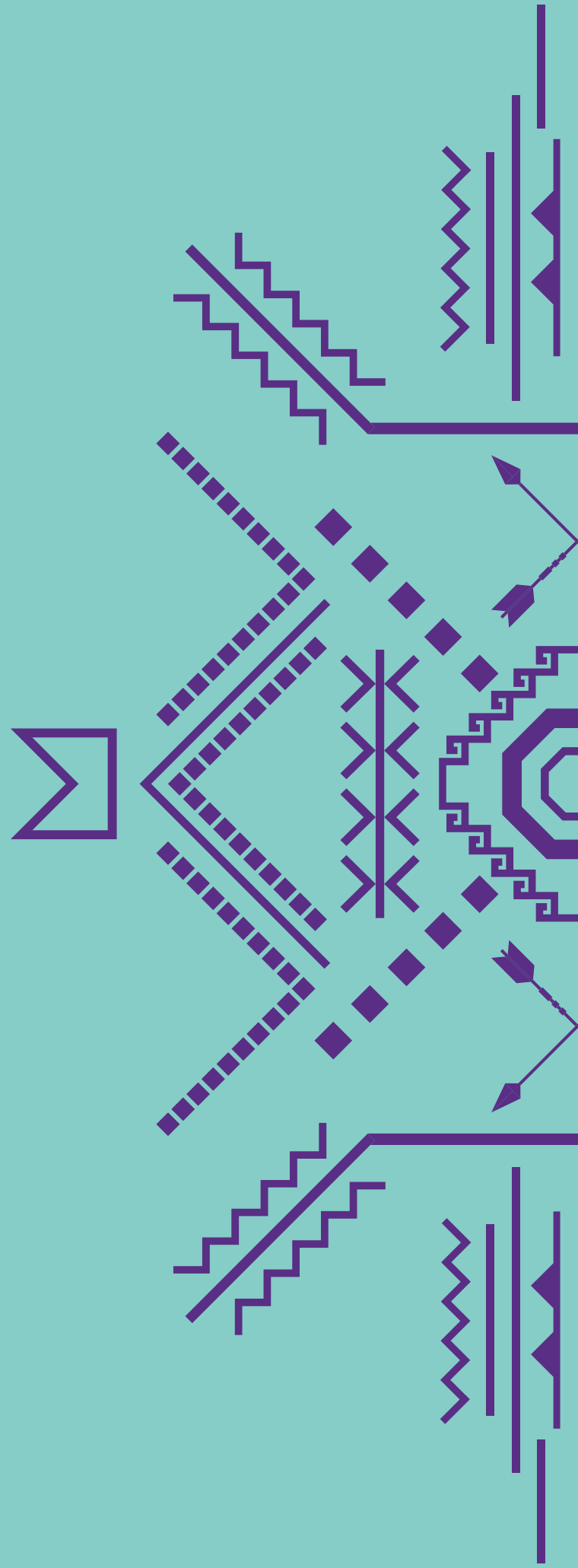
## UNINSURED 2012 TO 2018 RANKING

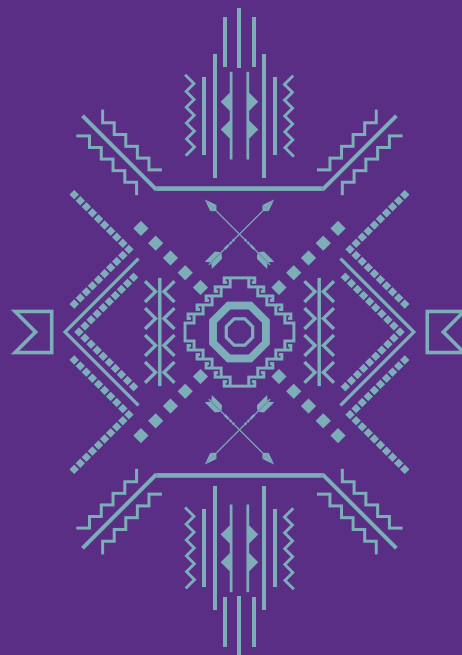
### PERCENTAGE OF AI/ANS UNINSURED AND CHANGE

RANK	STATE	PERCENT OF AIAN UNINSURED 2018
1	South Dakota	31.8%
2	Wyoming	29.7%
3	North Dakota	23.7%
4	Oklahoma	23.6%
5	Alaska	22.9%
6	Utah	21.2%
7	Arizona	20.9%
8	Florida	19.0%
9	Maine	18.3%
10	South Carolina	18.1%
11	New Mexico	17.0%
12	Montana	16.7%
13	Texas	16.3%
14	Wisconsin	16.2%
15	Idaho	16.0%
16	Nebraska	15.9%
17	Mississippi	15.3%
18	Minnesota	13.0%
19	Arkansas	11.1%
20	Rhode Island	11.0%
21	Iowa	10.4%
22	Louisiana	10.4%
23	Washington	9.9%
24	Kansas	9.9%
26	Michigan	9.2%
27	Oregon	8.9%
28	Colorado	8.5%
29	California	8.0%
30	New York	6.6%

RANK	STATE	PERCENT DECREASE IN UNINSURED SINCE 2012
1	Oregon	60%
2	Mississippi	58%
3	New Jersey	56%
4	California	54%
5	Montana	52%
6	Washington	49%
7	Louisiana	47%
8	New Mexico	47%
9	Michigan	45%
10	Colorado	44%
11	Kansas	41%
12	New York	35%
13	Alaska	33%
14	Minnesota	32%
15	Nevada	32%
16	Iowa	32%
17	Idaho	29%
18	Nebraska	21%
19	North Dakota	21%
20	Wisconsin	20%
21	Utah	15%
22	North Carolina	13%
23	Arizona	12%
24	Oklahoma	12%
26	Florida	5%
27	Wyoming	1%
28	Maine	-1%
29	Arkansas	-1%
30	South Dakota	-27%







National Indian  
Health Board

